

ISIS

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〈논문요약〉

2011

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ISIS
ISIS

ISIS

■ 주요어: ISIS, , ,

* 2010

[NRF-2010-413-B00027]

1. 들어가며

2014 6 . (Islam State in Iraq and Syria, ISIS)

. 6 10 1 ISIS 3

ISIS

2014 6

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(Callinicos 2014b; Dodge 2014a).

ISIS

, ISIS

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, 2011

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ISIS

(Toby Dodge)

(Patrick Cockburn)

(Naomi Klein)

(Anthony Arrove)

ISIS

1973

(Toby Dodge)

ISIS

(Alex Callinicos)

ISIS

2. ISIS 부상과 지배방식

1) ISIS의 부상 과정

ISIS 2000 (JTC,)’ JTC ‘ , , .¹⁾ JTC (AQI) ISIS (Abu Bakr al-Bagdad) (Bucca) 5 IS (Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi) (Roche 2009) ‘IS’ .²⁾ (AQI) 2011 ISIS (Al-Nusrah Front)

1) JTC

2) 5 ISIS (Charles River 2014, 613).

ISIS

. 2014 2

ISIS

(Juan Cole) “ISIS”
(Cole 2014). ISIS

, ISIS

(Charles River 2014, 842).

ISIS

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(Cockburn

2014, 12697- 12741).

IS (

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. ISIS
, IS

(Charles River 2014, 50).

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8

ISIS

(Shaitat tribe)

700

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3)

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. 2011

1 2

ISIS

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ISIS

. ISIS

(Burke 2004)

ISIS

ISIS

ISIS

. ISIS

(quod pro quo)

ISIS

3) ISIS
3 5,000

1988



2). ISIS
(Tran 2014).

ISIS
(remain lax) (McCoy 2014).

2) ISIS의 지배방식

ISIS (Islam State)

ISIS

ISIS

ISIS

ISIS

(Karadjis 2014).

ISIS
(Sykes-Picot Agreement)

⁴⁾

ISIS

ISIS

5)

ISIS

ISIS

6)

7)

4) (Dodge 2014a, 9) ISIS

5)

(2003, 317).

6)

CIA

2002 3

14

(2003, 68).

7)

18

(—)

ISIS

ISIS (Abu Bakr al-Bagdad) “ (Charles River 2014, 485)

(Shari'ah) IS “ ”

ISIS (Shaitat) ISIS ISIS

ISIS ? ()

1740

(2003 15).

8) ISIS 50 (Kobani) (Ayn al- Arab)

(Maria Calivis) (http://www.syriadeeplly.org/articles/2014/10/6299/hassan-hassan-uproot-isis-deir-ezzor/).

2003

3. 미국의 대(大) 중동 구상(Greater Middle East Initiative)의 실패

1) 미국 점령 정책의 잇따른 실패와 분열 지배 전략

2003

2003

1

(Cockburn 2013, 19- 20).



2003

ISIS

(Burke 2004)

2003

Horizon)

2007

(Over the

2007 3

2

(NSC: National Security Council)

(Stephen J.

Hadley)

(Meghan O’Sullivan)

“

(Top Secret Iraq Note)”

(

2010)

(Peter D. Feaver 2011, 87-

125)

(Iraqi Security Forces)

2008

“

”

2007 6

1953

“

()

80

”

13)

9

13)

2006

(Charles River 2014, 530).

.
2006 2007 3 5 1
, 700 45%
' ,

.
' ,

(Dodge) 2011 10

(Federation Republic of Iraq)¹⁵

(2005) “ ()
(Greater Middle East Initiative) ”

2) 미국의 ‘새로운 세기를 위한 프로젝트’ 에 내재된 위험성

1970 , 1990 (2007, 662). 1972
¹⁵ , 2003

15) “2003 1972
. 1970 , , , ,
(2007, 422).

16) 1972
 , 1973 18 (Dodge
 2012, 24),
 (60%, 35%) 1990

(Brenner 1991, 129- 130).¹⁷⁾

“

(Friedman 2005).

45% 15% 100%
 18)

16) 91 1 , 98

17)

(Morgan 2003, 107- 116).

18)

100
 30

30

40 ,
(Callinicos 2014a).

67 (Cave 2006).
 50%
 1.6%,
 4.2% (2013).
 ‘ (The Iraqi Knowledge Network)’
 7.6 (Iraqi Knowledge Network
 2011). 2012 , 25% 2
 . 760
 , 4 1 “
 ” (2007, 480).
 , .
 .²⁰⁾ ISIS
 . 2003
 ‘

20)

4. 이라크국가의 해체 과정과 ISIS의 등장

2014 6

21) ISIS

22)

23) “ ”

(Transparency International's
Corruption Perceptions Index) 177

171 (Transparency International).

21) 2003 10
(Dodge 2005; 2006; 2010; 2012a; 2013b)

22) (Institutional Kleptocracy) ISIS
(Cockburn 2014)

23) (2013)
1960 ~ 1970 (2013 202).

60%, 99%, 90%
 30 2013
 7 70 2003
 45 17 . ISIS

BP

(China
 National Petroleum)²⁴⁾

24) 1 1 10
 1
 (NEF), (War On Want),

25)

49% 12% , 23% 2.5

20%

F- 16 36

26)

(CPA)

(PSA)

162

12 25 40
2 42

NEF

(2005/11/23).

25)

(Cafruny 2012)

26)

(2012, 42-47)

2012 10 33

(Korea day)

20

ISIS

(The Officer Training Academy)

3

3

(Dodge 2014a, 11- 12).

ISIS

(Dodge)

2

ISIS

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4

ISIS

(Dodge 2014a, 14).

. 2011 8

50

, 17

(Ben

Lando and staff 2011).

ISIS

(NDA: Non Disclosure Agreement)

ISIS

. 2011 9 2013

5

(Robert Caslen)

27)

. 2006

27) 1973

(2004, 340).

. 1990

(2002, 149). 1991

(2004, 349).

(Druses)

(Alawi) ,

(Berbers)

(Nestorian Christians)

(Assyrians)

(1979, 34).

Gharawi)

(Mahdi Al

2003

(Tariq Ali)

28)

29)

“

2004

”(2009, 236). 2004

28)

. 2004

29)

(John Negroponte)

(2009, 238).

(L. Paul Bremer),

(Nicholas Sambanis)

1945

“

(Wong 2006).”

(Hawija)

50

. 2013 4

2012

129

80

(Iraqiyya)

ISIS
 ISIS
 ISIS 10
 ISIS

5. 시리아 내전과 아사드 정권의 협력

ISIS IS
 (Kaplan
 2006, 186) ISIS 2013
 8
 30
 30) ISIS (7 5,000)
 (2 8,000) 5 , 3
 40
 300 (31)

(Jones 2014).

. 2013

3 ISIS

ISIS

(Hass 2014)

ISIS

ISIS

. ISIS

. ISIS

“

(civil war within the civil war)”

7

(Cockburn 2014, 10421).

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, IS



6. ‘새로운 의지의 동맹’의 전략과 미국의 전략적 딜레마

ISIS

11

CIA

ISIS

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6

“ ”

10

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(Callinicos 2014b).

ISIS

ISIS

1,200

9

10

475

1960

F.

(Martin Dempsey)

2014 9 25

ISIS



ISIS ,

. ISIS

, ISIS

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, ISIS

“ ”

(FSA)

ISIS

. FSA

(Cockburn 2014).

ISIS

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2

2003

ISIS

ISIS

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ISIS

7. IS의 약점과 딜레마, 그리고 “아랍의 봄”

31)

(Dodge 2012)

31) 1920

1920 5
1920 8

ISIS, 2005 ~ 2008

ISIS . ISIS

. ISIS

ISIS

. IS

IS

. , IS

(Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi) IS

IS

(Charles River

2014, 873). IS

(Joscelyn 2014).

ISIS

ISIS

ISIS

32)

ISIS

ISIS

“ ”

ISIS

“ ”

“ ”

. 2011

“ ”

10

2013

2013

(Callinos 2014a).

ISIS

32) <http://www.bbc.com/news/world-middle-east-27853362>

(Union of Iraqi Communists)

ISIS 2007

ISIS ISIS

“ ” “

(2003, 413).”

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 • 2007. 『 』. : Biz.
 • . 2002. 『 』. . :

. 2008. “ ” 『 』.

. 2004. 『 』.

. 2003. 『 』.

. 1979. 『 』.

. 2002. 『 』.

. 2013. “ ” 『KIEP 』.

. 2010. “ ” 『 』 8 3 .

. 2003. 『 』.

_____. 2009. “ ” 『 』 2009 1』.

. 2004. “ ” 『 』 1:

. 2010. “ ” 『 』 28(3). 135- 160.

. 2003. 『 』.

. 2012. “ ” 『 』 400. 42- 47.

. 2005. “ ” 『 () 』. 74- 77.

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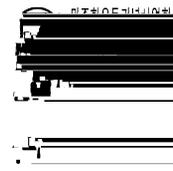
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The Rise of ISIS and the Return of 'War on Terror'

Backgrounds and Perspectives

Kim, Eojin

Gyeongsang National University

This paper shows that the rise of ISIS is essentially a product of two factors. In the first place, the failure of the Anglo-American occupation of Iraq forced the US to transfer control to an increasingly sectarian and authoritarian Shiite regime under Nouri al-Maliki, who so thoroughly alienated the Sunni Arab minority that ISIS was able to seize first Fallujah and then Mosul with comparative ease. Secondly, the sectarian civil war launched by the Assad regime in response to the Syrian Revolution of 2011 gave ISIS the space in which it was able to seize large areas of eastern Syria, from which it was able to launch its attacks into Iraq. And this paper shows that US strategy faces a fundamental contradictions.

■ **Key Words:** ISIS, Iraq, Syria, Imperialism

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